

	Table of Content	
Dedication		29
Acknowledgement		30
Abstract		I
Table of content	1.1. Anoxic ponds 1.2. Facultative ponds 1.3. Maturity ponds	II
List of Tables		III
List of Figures		V
		VIII
		IX
1. chapter 1 :Introduction		1
1.1. Nutrients Removal		36
1.1.1. Background		1
1.1.2. Objectives		3
1.2. Organics Removal		38
2. chapter 2 :Literature review		5
2.1. Introduction		5
2.1.1. History of wastewater treatment		5
2.1.2. Present Status of Wastewater Management in Palestine		6
2.1.2.1. Urban and rural Sanitation		6
2.1.2.2. Urban and Rural Wastewater Characteristics		7
2.1.2.3. Wastewater Treatment Plants in West Bank		8
2.1.2.4. Wastewater Treatment Plants in Jordan		9
2.1.3. Wastewater Treatment		9
2.1.4. Wastewater Treatment systems		10
2.1.4.1. Conventional Wastewater Treatment		10
2.1.4.2. Anaerobic Treatment Systems		11
2.1.4.2.1. Overview of Anaerobic Digestion		11
2.1.4.2.2. Anaerobic Digestion Processes		12
2.1.4.2.2.1. Hydrolysis		12
2.1.4.2.2.2. Acidogenesis or fermentation		14
2.1.4.2.2.3. Syntrophic acetogenesis		14
2.1.4.2.2.4. Acetoclastic methanogenesis		16
2.1.4.3. UASB Reactor		17
2.1.4.4. Upflow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket (UASB) reactor		18
2.1.4.5. UASB -septic tank system		19
2.1.4.6. Practical application of anaerobic treatment		21
2.1.4.6.1. Anaerobic treatment of domestic sewage under tropical condition		21
2.1.4.6.2. Anaerobic treatment of domestic sewage at low temperatures		21
2.1.4.7. Performance of Anaerobic Reactor		23
2.1.4.7.1. Role of SRT		23
2.1.4.7.2. Role of Temperature		25
2.1.4.8. Options for Post-Treatment of UASB Reactor Effluents		26
2.1.4.8.1. Mechanical Aerated Post-Treatment		28
2.1.4.8.2. Trickling Filter as post treatment		28
2.1.4.8.3. Low Energy Post-Treatment Technologies		29

2.11.	Constructed Wetlands	29
2.12.	Waste Stabilization Pond	30
2.12.1. Types of Waste Stabilization Pond		31
2.12.1.1.	Anaerobic ponds	31
2.12.1.2.	Facultative ponds	32
2.12.1.3.	Maturation ponds	33
2.12.2. BOD Removal		34
2.12.3. Nutrients Removal		36
2.12.3.1.	Nitrogen Removal	36
2.12.3.2.	Phosphorus Removal	37
2.12.4. Environmental Impact of WSP System		38
2.12.5. Waste Stabilization Ponds for Post-Treatment		38
2.13.	Aquatic Farming Systems	39
2.13.1.	Duckweed Based Wastewater Treatment System	40
2.13.2.	Duckweed production rates	41
2.13.3.	Duckweed treatment/ farming systems	41
2.13.4.	Aim of duckweed application in developing countries	42
2.13.5.	Kind of waste can be treated by duckweed	42
2.13.6.	External climatic and environmental factors limit duckweed application	42
2.13.7.	Technical designing aspects for duckweed wastewater treatment ponds	42
2.13.8.	Significant removal of BOD, TSS, nutrients, mosquitoes, odors	43
2.13.9.	Primary Treatment of Raw Wastewater before treating by duckweed	43
2.14.	Comparison between duckweed treatment systems and Waste Stabilization Ponds	45
3. chapter 3: Material and methods		47
3.1.	The pilot (UASB-lagoon) system setup	47
3.2.	System operation and monitoring	49
3.3.	Sampling	50
3.4.	Analysis	50
3.4.1.	Chemical analysis	51
3.4.2.	Physical analysis	51
3.5.	Calculations	52
4. chapter 4: Results and discussion		53
4.1.	Wastewater characterization	53
4.2.	UASB septic tank results	55
4.2.1.	Organic removal	56
4.2.1.1.	Total COD removal	57
4.2.1.2.	COD _{ss} removal	58
4.2.1.3.	COD _{col} removal	58
4.2.1.4.	COD _{dis} removal	59
4.2.1.5.	BOD removal	59

4.2.2. Solids removal	List of Tables	60
4.2.3. Nutrient removal		61
4.2.4. Temperature and pH results		63
4.3. Ponds system results		64
4.3.1. Environmental conditions in ponds	production of algae in the ponds	64
4.3.2. Organic matter removal	removal of organic matter	66
4.3.3. Solids removal	treatment of sewage under load	68
4.3.4. Nutrients removal	removal of nutrients in ponds	70
4.3.4.1. Orthophosphate removal	treatment of sewage in lab scale	70
4.3.4.2. Nitrogen removal	removal of sewage in lab scale	72
4.4. Comparisons		75
5. chapter 5 :Conclusions and Recommendations		78
5.1. conclusions	conclusion of the study conducted at UAAB which	78
5.2. recommendations	recommendations for future research	79
References		80
All results obtained at HRT1	all results obtained at HRT1 concerning in the effluent	92
All results obtained at HRT2	all results obtained at HRT2 concerning in the effluent	96
Table 4-1	The removal of TSS, TP, TN, VSS, and VNO from the wastewater treatment plant	49
Table 4-2	influent orthophosphate concentrations	50
Table 4-3	effluent orthophosphate concentrations	50
Table 4-4	effluent concentrations of TP, TSS, TNO, TBS and VSS for both ponds system	50
Table 4-5	effluent concentrations of TP, TSS, TNO, TBS and VSS for both ponds system after 32 days	50
Table 4-6	The variations in orthophosphate concentrations of each pond effluent	66
Table 4-7	concentrations of Ammonia in duckweed and algae ponds at HRT 32 and 16 days	72
Table 4-8	concentrations of Nitrate in duckweed and algae ponds at HRT 32 and 16 days	73
Table 4-9	Algae Influent and reactor effluent quality and removal rates from pilot and pilot-scale UAAB reactors	75
Table 4-10	sewage Influent and Effluent Quality and Removal Rates, Including the Treatment Plant	75
Table 4-11	the removal of the Treatment Plant of sewage in lab scale	76
Table 4-12	the removal of the Treatment Plant of sewage in lab scale	76